



## ***Citing ERIC in APA Style***

Reference Department  
Albert S. Cook Library

---

The final authority for APA format is the American Psychological Association. Their Publication Manual is at Cook Library on RESERVES at BF76.7.P83 2001. Their online information is at <http://www.apastyle.org/eleceref.html>

Easier to use is the guide at <http://www.lib.duke.edu/libguide/citing.htm>

**The final authority for your paper's bibliographic form is your professor.**

**Journals found in ERIC** - Cite as you would any other journal.

- Article from a printed magazine or journal

Murphy, C. & Woods, L. (1995). Managing students: Building positive attitudes in the classroom. *Schools in the Middle*, 4, 31-33.

- Article from an **online database**

Wales, A. (2001, September). Encouraging young cartoonist. *School Arts*, 101(1), 29-31. Retrieved August 27, 2001, from ERIC/EBSCO database.

- Article from an **online journal**

Kupermintz, H. (2001, March 19). The effects of vouchers on school improvement: Another look at the Florida data. [Electronic version]. *Education Policy Analysis Archives*, 9(8).



## ERIC Documents

Consider the original type of document--book, dissertation, technical report, etc. Use the APA form for that type of document and add (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED123456).

- ERIC Digests - ERIC Digests are ERIC documents, but they differ from the others in that they are written by the staff at ERIC. ***They are not journal articles.***

Isaacson, L. (1998). *Student dress policy*. (ERIC Digest No. 117). Eugene, OR:

ERIC Clearinghouse on Educational Management. (ERIC Document  
Reproductive Service No. ED415570)

- Books

Gill, V. (1998). *The ten commandments of good teaching*. Thousand Oaks,

CA: Corwin Press. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED418086)

- Technical Reports

Groak, J. J. (1974). *Utilization of library resources by students in non-residential degree programs*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED121236)

- Dissertations

Wear, T. D. (1997). *Is EEG biofeedback efficacious as a treatment for children with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder? A review of the literature.*

Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Biola University, California. (ERIC  
Document Reproduction Service No. ED415618)

## Locating the full-text of ERIC Documents

- Nearly all are available at Cook on microfiche.
- From 1993 to January 2003 they are available through the *E\*Subscribe* database

**For research help** on this or any other research project, contact a reference librarian in person at the Cook Library Reference Desk, by phone at (410) 704-2462, or via e-mail at <http://cooklibrary.towson.edu> under Services for Students.